

資料 10 「華陵 Can-Do テスト」

## Karyo Can-Do Test 4 (論説文)

1. 次の文章を読んで、書かれている主題(テーマ)を選びなさい。

(1) Sleep is very important to every person. Getting enough sleep helps keep your mind and body healthy. Most doctors agree that seven hours of sleep a night is best. To make sure you get enough sleep, be sure to go to bed early. Also, do not drink soda or coffee before you sleep. Another point is to sleep in a comfortable room. One that is not too hot or too cold. To help you sleep at night, you can do many things, for example, read a book or exercise before going to bed. The most important thing, though, is not how you get to sleep, but that you get enough sleep for your mind and body!

- ① It is important not to drink soda before bedtime.
- ② Seven hours of sleep is best.
- ③ Sleep is important for the body and mind.
- ④ You should not read a book before going to bed.

(2) People have always been interested in space. Since the beginning of time, space has always been mysterious to people. Space, of course, includes many, many different planets, stars, and galaxies, but one of the most interesting and popular things in space is the Moon. You can see the Moon from the Earth. The first country to land a spaceship on the Moon was the Soviet Union in 1961. After that, in 1969, the United States sent the first people to the Moon. The first man to walk on the Moon was from America and his name was Neil Armstrong. Since 1969, no one has gone back to the Moon, but everyone is still interested in it and its mysteries.

- ① People's interest in the Moon.
- ② Space and its mysteries.
- ③ The history of space.
- ④ The story of Neil Armstrong.

2. 次の文章の下線部の中から、トピック・センテンス(一番言いたいことが述べられている文)を選びなさい。

(1) ①Ants are the hardest working species on the earth. As soon as they are old enough to work, workers start looking after the queen and younger ants. They give them food and clean as well. They also dig long tunnels to make the nest larger. ②Then, ants work together and spend many hours looking for food and carrying it back to the nest. Protecting the nest is another of their important jobs. Ants will fight very hard against their enemies to protect the queen and the young. ③Not only workers but also the queen works hard. In fact, her whole life is spent laying eggs. ④According to an ant scientist, the queen lays 30,000 eggs in her lifetime!

- (2) ①Many people believe that the Internet makes their life more convenient. The computer network enables us to exchange information at a speed and a volume unimaginable just a decade ago. ②However, some people argue that the new technology is not always convenient. They say workers in the age of the Internet are the slaves of the new technology. With information flowing around the clock, we are forced to work all the time. ③For example, we will always have a long list of e-mails waiting to be answered in our mailbox. In addition, we cannot escape from work no matter where we are. ④The Internet is everywhere so we can no longer make excuses, saying that a connection is not available.

3. 次の文章を読んで、それらの内容をまとめた図表の空欄【1】～【11】にあてはまる語句をそれぞれ下の選択肢より選んで記号で答えなさい。

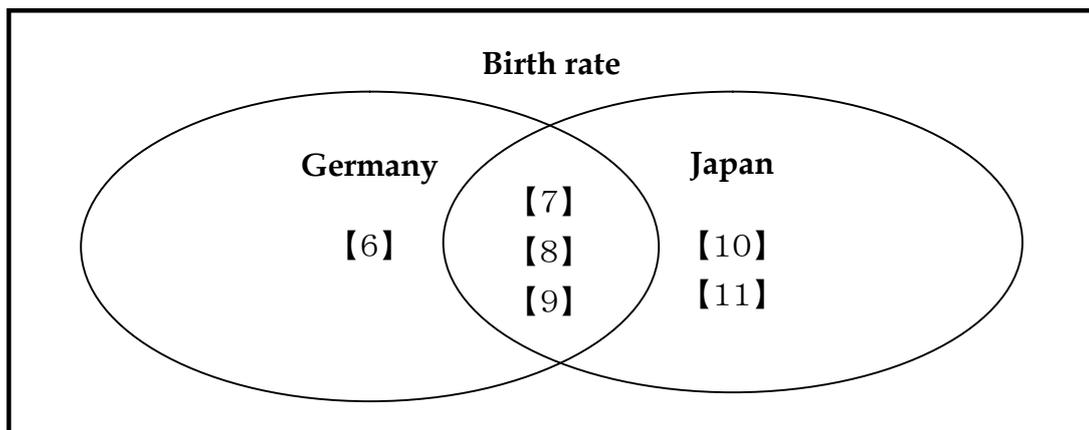
- (1) We can help stop global warming by saving energy. The best way is to reduce the resources we use. For example, we should turn off computers when we are not using them. Egypt is the country that uses the least amount of energy in the world. We can also change things we already have into new things. The easiest way to do this is to separate our garbage into paper, plastic, and glass. Switzerland is the world leader in recycling. Lastly, we can use the same things over and over again. For example, glass bottles can be used more than once. In Cuba almost everything is reused. We can all help save energy by doing these things.

Topic : 【 1 】			
What we can do	【 2 】	Recycle	【 3 】
Countries	【 4 】	【 5 】	Cuba

選択肢

1. China	2. Egypt	3. Global warming	4. Paper
5. Plastic	6. Reduce	7. Remove	8. Reuse
9. Saving energy	10. Switzerland		

(2) Japan and Germany currently have the lowest birth rates in the world. In 2007, there were 8.1 births per 1,000 people in Japan, and 8.2 in Germany. The young people of these countries like their freedom, staying single rather than getting married. However, there are many differences between these countries. In Japan, since large families usually live together, privacy is a problem. Some people think this leads to fewer children. More Japanese women are now choosing careers over having children than in the past. On the other hand, according to a recent poll, German women are worried that having children costs too much money. One way to solve this problem for both countries is to bring in foreign workers.



選択肢

- |                        |                              |                                |
|------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. lack of privacy     | 2. more women working        | 3. need foreign workers        |
| 4. not enough time     | 5. poor economy              | 6. population becoming smaller |
| 7. worried about money | 8. young people want freedom |                                |

4. 次の文章を読んで、著者の主張に関する反対意見を50語程度の英語で述べなさい。理由や例を挙げること。

City life is superior to country life. Life is more enjoyable in cities. For example, you can visit many kinds of museums and theaters in Tokyo, while your choices are limited in Yamaguchi. In addition, many stores and restaurants are open 24 hours a day in cities, allowing you to enjoy dining and shopping whenever you want. Finally, cities offer you more chances to meet exciting people than rural areas. The rich and famous all live in the capital. These are the reasons why many young people wish to live in big cities. They go to cities to seek a better life. In conclusion, city life is much better than country life.

## Karyo Can-Do Test 5 (物語文)

1. 次の文章を読んで、質問に対する答えとして最も適切なものを①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

Mark was excited. It was the first day of baseball camp. Mark loved baseball so much that his parents decided to send him to a three-day camp in California. He would practice baseball with many students his age from all over the country.

Once Mark arrived at the camp, he met his roommate, Greg. Mark and Greg quickly became friends. On the first day of practice, Mark and Greg played as hard as they could. Mark did very well, catching and throwing easily. On the other hand, Greg didn't do very well. He could not throw or catch as well as the other players. But Greg did not seem sad. He was always smiling.

Later, after practice, Mark asked Greg why he was still happy even though Greg wasn't very good at baseball. Greg said that, while he wasn't very good at baseball, it wasn't important. Without saying more, Greg threw a ball to Mark and gave him a big smile. Mark smiled back and they played catch together until it became dark.

- (1) Which statement is true?

- ① Mark met Greg on the second day of the camp.
- ② Mark was a better baseball player than Greg.
- ③ Mark went to a baseball camp in South Carolina.
- ④ Many children of different ages joined the camp.

- (2) Mark and Greg were...

- ① A teacher and a student.
- ② Brothers.
- ③ Friends.
- ④ Students from the same school.

- (3) What did Mark think when he saw Greg enjoying baseball?

- ① Greg was happy because he could play with Mark.
- ② Greg was happy because he was good at baseball.
- ③ Mark had no idea why Greg enjoyed the camp.
- ④ Mark was happy because Greg was having fun.

- (4) What was important to Greg when playing baseball?

- ① Becoming a better player than others.
- ② Being good at throwing and catching.
- ③ Having fun.
- ④ Smiling happily.

2. 次の文章を読んで、質問に対する答えとして最も適当なものを①～④のうちから一つずつ選びなさい。

Alison and Ken were taking a trip abroad. The married couple had been invited to America by Alison's friend Steven for Alison's birthday. Alison and Ken were from London. They had never been to America before.

Since Steven lived in New York City, he took Alison and Ken sightseeing to many famous places. They went to the Statue of Liberty, the Empire State Building and Central Park. The leaves on the trees were beginning to change colors. Everything was beautiful.

One night Alison, Ken, Steven, and Steven's girlfriend Louise were all having dinner at an Italian restaurant for Alison's birthday. When the food was served, Alison and Ken were surprised. They knew they wouldn't have room for dessert. They also noticed that Steven and Louise were always touching everyone when they spoke. Although some people in England might find it a bit uncomfortable, Alison and Ken found the American way friendly.

(1) Alison's birthday was probably...

- ① In April.
- ② In August.
- ③ In January.
- ④ In November.

(2) Alison and Ken were...

- ① Friends.
- ② Husband and wife.
- ③ Neighbors.
- ④ Total strangers.

(3) Why were Alison and Ken surprised at the restaurant?

- ① The food was too expensive.
- ② The restaurant didn't have a dessert menu.
- ③ The restaurant was not clean.
- ④ There was too much food for them to eat.

(4) What did Alison and Ken find interesting?

- ① Cultural differences between England and America.
- ② Eating Italian food in New York City.
- ③ Having a birthday party in America.
- ④ The dramatic change of seasons in England.

3. 次の文章を読んで、要約の空欄【1】～【6】に当てはまる語句(1～5語)を書きなさい。

- (1) Travis and Chris had been best friends for a long time. They did many fun things together and never fought. They were the same age and went to the same school. They were even in the same class! They knew they would always be best friends.

One day in junior high school, Travis told Chris some bad news. Travis and his family were moving to a different city. Travis' father had gotten a new job and they would be leaving in one week. They had always been together, but now they would be apart and going to different schools. They would not be able to see each other for a long time.

After Travis and his family left, Travis and Chris sent each other e-mails and talked on the phone often, even though they couldn't meet. Travis told Chris all about his new life and his new school. They realized that even though they were far apart, they would always be friends.

Travis and Chris were 【 1 】. One day Travis told Chris that he would 【 2 】, but they 【 3 】 after that.

- (2) One day, David and his friend Elizabeth decided to go to the beach where they would meet David's mother and father. The day was beautiful and the water was warm as David, Elizabeth and his parents set up an umbrella and laid their bags on the sand. The beach was full of other people, mainly children.

When David turned around and looked out at the crystal-blue water, he saw many people swimming close to the beach. However, as David looked closer, he saw something peculiar. One person was far out in the water and looked like she was in trouble. It was a child! David ran towards the water and jumped in. He swam as fast as he could to the drowning child and finally reached her. The child was barely conscious as David dragged her to the shore. As soon as David laid the girl onto the sand, an ambulance came to take the child to the hospital. David's parents were incredibly proud of him.

When David, his parents and Elizabeth were 【 4 】, David found that 【 5 】. He 【 6 】, which made his parents very proud of him.

4. 次の文章を読んで、Jorge がしたことは正しかったかどうかについてあなたの考えを50語程度の英語で述べなさい。

Jorge and his family were very poor. They didn't have much food and their house was falling apart. Jorge had three children and they were all young and hungry. Jorge had a job, but it did not pay very much. It was not enough to feed him and his family. Jorge didn't know what to do. He needed food, but he didn't have any money. His family would die if he didn't get food!

One day Jorge was walking to work, thinking about his family. He walked past a bakery and saw fresh baked bread being sold outside. It was too expensive! Then, Jorge saw that no one was looking. Even though Jorge knew it was wrong, he stole the bread and ran away. He ran all the way to his home and gave the bread to his children. Soon, the police came and arrested Jorge for taking the bread. His family was able to eat, but now he was going to jail.

《Can-Do List との対照表》

Test	問題 番号	Can-Do List との関連	レベル	語数	Flesh-Kincaid Grade Level
論説 文	1	(a) 文章を読んで、キー・ワードを見つけることができる。	(1) Level 1	(1) 116	(1) 5.9
		(b) 文章を読んで、トピックやメイン・アイデアを見つけることができる。	(2) Level 3	(2) 119	(2) 8.3
	2	(c) 段落のトピック・センテンスを見つけることができる。	(1) Level 1 (2) Level 3	(1) 118 (2) 120	(1) 6.2 (2) 9.8
	3	(k) キー・ワードと文章構成を基に、テキストをチャート化できる。	(1) Level 1 (2) Level 3	(1) 117 (2) 119	(1) 6.5 (2) 9.3
4	(l) テキストの主張自体、或いはテキストで扱われたトピックに関連した論題について、意見 opinion(立場)を明確に述べるができる。	Level 3	112	8.1	
物語 文	1 (1)	(p) 5W1H を把握できる。	Level 1	173	5.2
	1 (2)	(r) 登場人物の関係をつかむことができる。			
	1 (3)	(u) 登場人物の関係、特徴、感情について、テキストに書かれていない情報を推論できる。			
	1 (4)	(v) 物語のテーマ、メッセージ、教訓、作者の姿勢を読み取ることができる。			
	2 (1)	(p) 5W1H を把握できる。	Level 3	151	8.8
	2 (2)	(r) 登場人物の関係をつかむことができる。			
	2 (3)	(u) 登場人物の関係、特徴、感情について、テキストに書かれていない情報を推論できる。			
	2 (4)	(v) 物語のテーマ、メッセージ、教訓、作者の姿勢を読み取ることができる。			
	3	(aa) 決められた語数内でストーリーを要約できる。	(1) Level 1 (2) Level 3	(1) 162 (2) 166	(1) 5.2 (2) 7.0
	4	(cc) 登場人物の言動や出来事等に対する自分の意見や感想を述べることができる。	Level 1	163	3.9

\* 問題文は全て山口県立華陵高等学校 SELHi チームで作成した。

《筆記部分の採点細則》

「華陵 Can-Do テスト」ライティング 論説文・物語文共通 採点細則

評価の観点	採点基準
意見	<p>4点:自分の意見が書かれていて、かつ、設問の答えとして適切な内容である。</p> <p>2点:自分の意見が書かれているが、設問に直接関係のない内容である。</p> <p>0点:自分の意見が書かれていない、または意味不明である。</p> <p>* 35語以下の場合は、以下の通り最高でも2点。</p> <p>2点:自分の意見が書かれていて、かつ、設問の答えとして適切な内容である。</p> <p>1点:自分の意見が書かれているが、設問に直接関係のない内容である。</p> <p>0点:自分の意見が書かれていない、または意味不明である。</p>
論理的展開・ 一貫性	<p>4点:文脈の揺らぎや飛躍のない、論理的な展開である。</p> <p>2点:文脈の揺らぎ、飛躍があり、部分的に意味不明、または、無関係な文あり。</p> <p>0点:文脈が存在せず、意味不明、または、無関係な文の羅列である。</p> <p>* 35語以下の場合は、以下の通り最高でも2点。</p> <p>2点:文脈の揺らぎや飛躍のない、論理的な展開である。</p> <p>1点:文脈の揺らぎ、飛躍があり、部分的に意味不明、または、無関係な文あり。</p> <p>0点:意味不明、または、無関係な文の羅列である。なお、解答が1文のみの場合も文と文のつながりが発生しないので、0点の評価になる。</p>
文法	<p>2点:動詞が抜ける等の大きなエラーがない。小さなエラーもほとんどない(4つ以下)。</p> <p>1点:動詞が抜ける等の大きなエラーがないものの、小さなエラーが多い。</p> <p>0点:動詞が抜ける等の大きなエラーがある。</p> <p>* 35語以下の場合は、全て0点。</p>